

GARR TOOL Milling Guide for VRX Series End Mills

Fractional

Material	Rc	SFM (Vc)	CHIPLOAD PER FLUTE Recommendations (Fz)									*Profiling	Slotting
			1/8"	3/16"	1/4"	5/16"	3/8"	1/2"	5/8"	3/4"	1"	Radial	Axial
Stainless Steel: 303		290-375	.0004"-.0008"	.0008"-.0010"	.0010"-.0015"	.0013"-.0020"	.0015"-.0020"	.0020"-.0030"	.0025"-.0035"	.0030"-.0040"	.0035"-.0045"	1 x D	1 x D
Stainless Steel: 304, 316, 400 Series, Kovar, Invar		250-300	.0003"-.0006"	.0006"-.0010"	.0008"-.0015"	.0010"-.0020"	.0012"-.0020"	.0015"-.0020"	.0020"-.0025"	.0025"-.0030"	.0025"-.0035"	1 x D	1 x D
Stainless Steel: 304L, 316L, 8620, 17/4, 15/5, 13/8, PH Mat'l	< 35	250-300	.0003"-.0006"	.0006"-.0008"	.0007"-.0010"	.0010"-.0015"	.0015"-.0020"	.0015"-.0025"	.0020"-.0030"	.0025"-.0035"	.0030"-.0040"	1 x D	1 x D
	> 35	200-250	.0003"-.0006"	.0006"-.0008"	.0007"-.0010"	.0008"-.0010"	.0010"-.0015"	.0010"-.0020"	.0015"-.0025"	.0020"-.0030"	.0020"-.0030"	0.5 x D	0.5 x D
High Temperature Alloys: Inconel 625/718, A286	< 35	125-175	.0004"-.0008"	.0008"-.0010"	.0010"-.0015"	.0012"-.0020"	.0020"-.0025"	.0025"-.0030"	.0030"-.0035"	.0030"-.0035"	.0030"-.0040"	0.5 x D	0.3 x D
	> 35	80-100	.0003"-.0006"	.0007"-.0010"	.0008"-.0010"	.0010"-.0015"	.0010"-.0015"	.0010"-.0015"	.0012"-.0020"	.0015"-.0025"	.0015"-.0025"	0.2 x D	0.2 x D
Titanium: 6AL4V, CP		150-200	.0004"-.0008"	.0008"-.0010"	.0010"-.0015"	.0010"-.0020"	.0015"-.0020"	.0020"-.0030"	.0025"-.0030"	.0030"-.0035"	.0030"-.0040"	1 x D	1 x D
Carbon Steels: 1000 Series	< 35	400-600	.0004"-.0008"	.0008"-.0010"	.0010"-.0015"	.0010"-.0020"	.0015"-.0020"	.0020"-.0030"	.0025"-.0035"	.0030"-.0040"	.0035"-.0045"	0.3 x D	0.5 x D
	> 35	275-425	.0003"-.0006"	.0006"-.0008"	.0008"-.0012"	.0010"-.0015"	.0010"-.0020"	.0015"-.0025"	.0020"-.0025"	.0020"-.0030"	.0025"-.0035"	0.3 x D	0.5 x D
High Strength Tool Steel: 4130, 4140, A2, D2, P20, H13	< 30	250-400	.0003"-.0006"	.0006"-.0010"	.0008"-.0015"	.0010"-.0020"	.0012"-.0020"	.0015"-.0022"	.0020"-.0025"	.0025"-.0030"	.0025"-.0035"	0.5 x D	0.5 x D
	30-38	250-400	.0003"-.0006"	.0006"-.0008"	.0007"-.0010"	.0008"-.0010"	.0010"-.0015"	.0010"-.0020"	.0015"-.0025"	.0020"-.0030"	.0020"-.0030"	0.3 x D	0.5 x D
	> 38	(SEE HIGH ROCKWELL CHART - PAGE 280)											
Gray Cast Iron		400-500	.0005"-.0010"	.0010"-.0020"	.0010"-.0020"	.0015"-.0020"	.0015"-.0025"	.0020"-.0035"	.0025"-.0035"	.0030"-.0040"	.0040"-.0050"	1 x D	1 x D

Metric

Material	Rc	M/Min. (Vc)	CHIPLOAD PER FLUTE - Metric Recommendations (Fz)									*Profiling	Slotting
			3.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	12.0	16.0	20.0	25.0	Radial	Axial
Stainless Steel: 303		90-115	.010-.020	.020-.025	.025-.038	.033-.050	.038-.050	.050-.076	.063-.089	.076-.102	.089-.114	1 x D	1 x D
Stainless Steel: 304, 316, 400 Series, Kovar, Invar		75-90	.008-.015	.015-.025	.020-.038	.025-.050	.030-.050	.038-.050	.050-.063	.063-.076	.063-.089	1 x D	1 x D
Stainless Steel: 304L, 316L, 17/4, 15/5, 13/8, PH Materials	< 35	75-85	.008-.015	.015-.020	.018-.025	.025-.038	.038-.050	.038-.063	.050-.076	.063-.089	.076-.102	1 x D	1 x D
	> 35	60-75	.008-.015	.015-.020	.018-.025	.020-.025	.025-.038	.025-.050	.038-.063	.050-.076	.050-.076	0.5 x D	0.5 x D
High Temperature Alloys: Inconel 625/718, A286	< 35	40-55	.010-.020	.020-.025	.025-.038	.030-.050	.050-.063	.063-.076	.076-.089	.076-.089	.076-.102	0.5 x D	0.3 x D
	> 35	25-30	.008-.015	.018-.025	.020-.025	.025-.038	.025-.038	.025-.038	.030-.050	.038-.063	.038-.063	0.2 x D	0.2 x D
Titanium: 6AL4V, CP		45-60	.010-.020	.020-.025	.025-.038	.025-.050	.038-.050	.050-.076	.063-.076	.076-.089	.076-.102	1 x D	1 x D
Carbon Steels: 1000 Series	< 35	125-185	.010-.020	.020-.025	.025-.038	.025-.050	.038-.050	.050-.076	.063-.089	.076-.102	.089-.114	0.3 x D	0.5 x D
	> 35	85-130	.008-.015	.015-.020	.020-.030	.025-.038	.025-.050	.038-.063	.050-.063	.050-.076	.063-.089	0.3 x D	0.5 x D
High Strength Tool Steel: 4130, 4140, A2, D2, P20, H13	< 30	75-125	.008-.015	.015-.025	.020-.038	.025-.050	.030-.050	.038-.056	.050-.063	.063-.076	.063-.089	0.5 x D	0.5 x D
	30-38	75-125	.006-.015	.015-.020	.018-.025	.020-.025	.025-.038	.025-.050	.038-.063	.050-.076	.050-.076	0.3 x D	0.5 x D
	> 38	(SEE HIGH ROCKWELL CHART - PAGE 281)											
Gray Cast Iron		125-150	.013-.025	.025-.050	.025-.050	.038-.050	.038-.063	.050-.089	.063-.089	.076-.102	.102-.127	1 x D	1 x D

* For profiling, axial = 1xD

NOTE - ABOVE ARE STARTING PARAMETERS ONLY. HIGHER RESULTS MAY BE ACHIEVED WITH OPTIMUM CONDITIONS.

GARR TOOL Milling Guide for High Rc Finishers in Hardened Steel

Metric

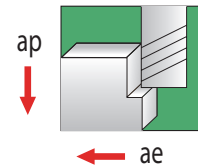
TECHNICAL

(Reference series: 545MA, 545BA, 545RA, VRX)

DIAMETER	38 - 45 HRC		45 - 50 HRC		50 - 55 HRC		55 - 60 HRC		60 - 65 HRC		65 - 70 HRC	
	M/Min. = 135	M/Min. = 75	M/Min. = 75	M/Min. = 50	M/Min. = 50	M/Min. = 40	M/Min. = 40	M/Min. = 25	M/Min. = 25	M/Min. = 20	M/Min. = 20	
	RPM	CPT (Fz)	RPM	CPT (Fz)	RPM	CPT (Fz)	RPM	CPT (Fz)	RPM	CPT (Fz)	RPM	CPT (Fz)
3.0	14500	.025	8100	.020	5650	.015	4050	.010	2400	.008	1950	.007
4.0	10900	.030	6100	.025	4200	.020	3000	.015	1800	.010	1450	.008
6.0	7300	.035	4050	.030	2800	.025	2000	.020	1200	.015	970	.010
8.0	5450	.040	3000	.035	2100	.030	1500	.025	900	.020	725	.015
12.0	3650	.055	2000	.045	1400	.035	1000	.030	600	.025	480	.020
16.0	2700	.065	1500	.055	1050	.050	750	.045	450	.030	360	.025
18.0	2400	.075	1350	.065	950	.060	675	.055	400	.045	320	.030
20.0	2150	.078	1200	.070	850	.065	600	.058	360	.050	290	.040
25.0	1750	.080	1000	.075	700	.070	500	.060	300	.055	250	.045

Profiling / Side Cutting	
Axial (ap)	1xD
Radial (ae)	5% of Dia.

Slotting / Pocket Milling	
Axial (ap)	5% of Dia.
Radial (ae)	1xD



High Speed Machining

DIAMETER	38 - 45 HRC		45 - 50 HRC		50 - 55 HRC		55 - 60 HRC		60 - 65 HRC		65 - 70 HRC	
	M/Min. = 365	M/Min. = 305	M/Min. = 305	M/Min. = 240	M/Min. = 240	M/Min. = 180	M/Min. = 180	M/Min. = 135	M/Min. = 135	M/Min. = 115	M/Min. = 115	
	RPM	CPT (Fz)	RPM	CPT (Fz)	RPM	CPT (Fz)	RPM	CPT (Fz)	RPM	CPT (Fz)	RPM	CPT (Fz)
3.0	38800	.020	32300	.015	25800	.008	19400	.008	14500	.007	12100	.005
4.0	29100	.025	24200	.020	19400	.015	14500	.010	10900	.008	9100	.007
6.0	19400	.030	16100	.025	12900	.020	9700	.015	7300	.010	6050	.008
8.0	14500	.035	12100	.030	9700	.025	7250	.020	5450	.015	4500	.010
12.0	9700	.045	8075	.035	6450	.030	4850	.025	3650	.020	3000	.015
16.0	7250	.055	6050	.045	4850	.035	3600	.030	2700	.025	2300	.020
18.0	6450	.065	5400	.055	4300	.050	3200	.045	2400	.030	2000	.025
20.0	5800	.070	4850	.060	3850	.055	2900	.050	2150	.040	1800	.028
25.0	4650	.075	3870	.065	3100	.060	2300	.055	1750	.045	1450	.030

Profiling / Side Cutting	
Axial (ap)	1xD
Radial (ae)	2% of Dia.

Slotting / Pocket Milling	
Axial (ap)	2% of Dia.
Radial (ae)	1xD

D = Tool Diameter

Example: 2% of Dia., when D = 12mm (.02 x 12mm) = .24mm per pass

Preferable method is to run tools with air blast to keep chips away from the cutting edge.
If air is not available, either coolant spray or dry machining is acceptable.

NOTE - ABOVE ARE STARTING PARAMETERS ONLY. HIGHER RESULTS MAY BE ACHIEVED WITH OPTIMUM CONDITIONS.